nationalgrid

October 24, 2023

Sturbridge Conservation Commission Attn: Edward Goodwin, Chair 301 Main Street Sturbridge, MA 01566

Subject:New England Power Company d/b/a National Grid
DEP File #300-1173 Revised Notice of Intent Documents
Geotechnical Investigation Activities - Existing Transmission Line Rights-of-Way
Sturbridge, Massachusetts

Dear Members of the Sturbridge Conservation Commission:

New England Power Company d/b/a National Grid (NEP) is pleased to provide revised Notice of Intent (NOI) documents for proposed geotechnical investigation activities on the existing 301 115 kV transmission line right-of-way (ROW). Pursuant to the Conservation Commissions request, a third party review of the wetland resources in the project area occurred on October 18, 2023 that resulted in recommended modifications extending the boundaries of three wetland resource areas (STUW09, STUW14, and STUW15). The following adjustments have been made:

- <u>STUW09</u>
 - Connected Flag-112 to Flag-208
 - Connected Flag-120 to Flag-219
 - Connect Flag-134 to Flag-308
 - Connect Flag-139 to Flag-312
 - Increase in temporary wetland disturbance from construction matting installation in new wetland area.
- <u>STUW14</u>
 - Connect Flag-214 to Flag- 102B (new point)
 - Connect Flag-212 to STUW14-102A (new point)
 - Increase in temporary wetland disturbance from construction matting installation in new wetland area.
- <u>STUW15</u>
 - o Connect Flag-214 to Flag-103A (new point) to Flag-104
 - Connect Flag-210 to Flag-102
 - Increase in temporary wetland disturbance from construction matting installation in new wetland area.

The additional portions of wetland STUW09 as well as wetlands STUW14 and STUW15 that were identified as a result of the above modifications will be temporarily matted to provide access to boring locations. An additional, approximately 7,771 square feet of temporary wetland impact will occur as a result of the proposed modification. The enclosed revised NOI form, narrative, and mapping have been updated a result of these changes. Please note changes to the NOI narrative are shown in red text to facilitate your review.

NEP notes that the third party review indicated that NHESP should provide final comments as the project is within Estimated Habitat. As discussed with the Conservation Agent, NHESP was provided a copy of the NOI submission and has concurred with NEP that this work will be conducted under their existing Operations and Maintenance Plan.

Please do not hesitate to contact me at 781-392-9594 or laura.ernst@nationalgrid.com, or Eileen Piskura of POWER Engineers Consulting PC. at 774-643-1800 or eileen.piskura@powereng.com if you have any questions or require additional information. Thank you for your consideration and review.

Sincerely,

Laura Ernst Lead Environmental Scientist

- Enclosed: WPA Form 3 Project Narrative Project Figures
- c: Karen Hanecak, POWER Engineers Consulting, PC.

October 23, 2023

NEW ENGLAND POWER COMPANY D/B/A NATIONAL GRID

301 Transmission Line Soil Borings - Sturbridge, MA

Notice of Intent

Prepared for: New England Power Company D/B/A National Grid 170 Data Drive Waltham, MA 02451

PROJECT NUMBER: 178593

PROJECT CONTACT: Eileen Piskura EMAIL: Eileen.Piskura@powereng.com PHONE: 774-643-1800 This page intentionally left blank.

Notice of Intent

PREPARED FOR: NEW ENGLAND POWER COMPANY D/B/A NATIONAL GRID **PREPARED BY:** EILEEN PISKURA 774-643-1800 EILEEN.PISKURA@POWERENG.COM





Massachusetts Department of Environmental Protection Bureau of Resource Protection - Wetlands

WPA Form 3 – Notice of Intent Massachusetts Wetlands Protection Act M.G.L. c. 131, §40

Provided by MassDEP:

MassDEP File Number

Document Transaction Number Sturbridge City/Town

Important:
When filling out
forms on the
computer, use
only the tab key
to move your
cursor - do not
use the return
key.



Note:
Before
completing this
form consult
your local
Conservation
Commission
regarding any
municipal bylaw
or ordinance.

Project Location (N	lote: electronic filers will click	on button to locate proje	ct site):
Existing electric tra	Insmission ROW	Sturbridge	
a. Street Address		b. City/Town	c. Zip Code
Latitude and Longi	tude:	see attached mappind. Latitude	nge. Longitude
660 01222 150. 66	60-00754-210; 518-01343-03		C. Longitude
f. Assessors Map/Plat N		g. Parcel /Lot Number	
Applicant:			
Laura		Ernst	
a. First Name		b. Last Name	
National Grid		D. Edot Hamo	
c. Organization			
170 Data Drive			
d. Street Address			
Waltham		МА	02451
		f. State	g. Zip Code
e Citv/Lown		1. 01010	9. Zip 0000
e. City/Town		laura ernst@nationalario	1 com
781-392-9594 h. Phone Number	i. Fax Number quired if different from applic	laura.ernst@nationalgrid j. Email Address ant): Check if model b. Last Name 	d.com ore than one owner
781-392-9594 h. Phone Number Property owner (re		j. Email Address ant):	
781-392-9594 h. Phone Number Property owner (re a. First Name		j. Email Address ant):	
781-392-9594 h. Phone Number Property owner (re a. First Name c. Organization		j. Email Address ant):	
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781-392-9594 h. Phone Number Property owner (re a. First Name c. Organization d. Street Address e. City/Town h. Phone Number Representative (if a	quired if different from applic	j. Email Address ant): D. Last Name f. State j. Email address	ore than one owner
781-392-9594 h. Phone Number Property owner (re a. First Name c. Organization d. Street Address e. City/Town h. Phone Number Representative (if a Eileen	quired if different from applic	j. Email Address ant): D. Last Name f. State j. Email address Piskura	ore than one owner
781-392-9594 h. Phone Number Property owner (reganstrains) a. First Name c. Organization d. Street Address e. City/Town h. Phone Number Representative (if a Eileen a. First Name POWER Engineers c. Company 2 Hampshire Street	quired if different from applic	j. Email Address ant): D. Last Name f. State j. Email address Piskura	ore than one owner
781-392-9594 h. Phone Number Property owner (regarding of the second se	quired if different from applic	j. Email Address ant): b. Last Name f. State j. Email address Piskura b. Last Name	g. Zip Code
781-392-9594 h. Phone Number Property owner (re a. First Name c. Organization d. Street Address e. City/Town h. Phone Number Representative (if a Eileen a. First Name POWER Engineers c. Company 2 Hampshire Street d. Street Address Foxborough	quired if different from applic	j. Email Address ant): b. Last Name f. State j. Email address <u>Piskura</u> b. Last Name <u>MA</u>	g. Zip Code
781-392-9594 h. Phone Number Property owner (regarding of the second se	quired if different from applic	j. Email Address ant): b. Last Name f. State j. Email address Piskura b. Last Name	g. Zip Code



Massachusetts Department of Environmental Protection

Bureau of Resource Protection - Wetlands

WPA Form 3 – Notice of Intent

Provided by MassDEP:

MassDEP File Number

Document Transaction Number Sturbridge City/Town

Massachusetts Wetlands Protection Act M.G.L. c. 131, §40

A. General Information (continued)

6. General Project Description:

New England Power Company d/b/a National Grid (NEP) proposes geotechnical investigations within the existing 301 Line transmission ROW to collect data on soil characteristics, seasonal high groundwater, and bedrock depth. See attached narrative for additional information.

7a. Project Type Checklist: (Limited Project Types see Section A. 7b.)

1. 🔲 Single Family Home	2. Residential Subdivision
3. 🗌 Commercial/Industrial	4. Dock/Pier
5. 🛛 Utilities	6. 🔲 Coastal engineering Structure
7. 🔲 Agriculture (e.g., cranberries, forestry)	8. Transportation

- 9. 🗌 Other
- 7b. Is any portion of the proposed activity eligible to be treated as a limited project (including Ecological Restoration Limited Project) subject to 310 CMR 10.24 (coastal) or 310 CMR 10.53 (inland)?

1. 🛛 Yes 🗌 No	If yes, describe which limited project applies to this project. (See 310 CMR
	10.24 and 10.53 for a complete list and description of limited project types)
310 CMR 10.53(3)(d) a	nd (e) - Construction, reconstruction, operation and maintenance of overhead
public utilities and and the o	construction of a new driveway

If the proposed activity is eligible to be treated as an Ecological Restoration Limited Project (310 CMR10.24(8), 310 CMR 10.53(4)), complete and attach Appendix A: Ecological Restoration Limited Project Checklist and Signed Certification.

8. Property recorded at the Registry of Deeds for:

a.	County

b. Certificate # (if registered land)

c. Book

d. Page Number

B. Buffer Zone & Resource Area Impacts (temporary & permanent)

- 1. Duffer Zone Only Check if the project is located only in the Buffer Zone of a Bordering Vegetated Wetland, Inland Bank, or Coastal Resource Area.
- 2. Inland Resource Areas (see 310 CMR 10.54-10.58; if not applicable, go to Section B.3, Coastal Resource Areas).

Check all that apply below. Attach narrative and any supporting documentation describing how the project will meet all performance standards for each of the resource areas altered, including standards requiring consideration of alternative project design or location.



Massachusetts Department of Environmental Protection Bureau of Resource Protection - Wetlands Provided by MassDEP:

WPA Form 3 – Notice of Intent

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B. Buffer Zone & Resource Area Impacts (temporary & permanent) (cont'd)

	Resour	<u>ce Area</u>	Size of Proposed Alteration	<u>Propose</u>	d Replacement (if any)		
	a. 🔀	Bank	50 (temporary) 1. linear feet	2. linear f	eet		
For all projects affecting other	b. 🖂	Bordering Vegetated	20,654 (temporary)				
Resource Areas,		Wetland	1. square feet	2. square	feet		
please attach a narrative explaining how the resource	c. 🗌	Land Under Waterbodies and	1. square feet	2. square	feet		
area was delineated.		Waterways	3. cubic yards dredged				
	<u>Resour</u>	<u>ce Area</u>	Size of Proposed Alteration	Proposed Replacement (if any)			
	d. 🖂	Bordering Land	2,030				
		Subject to Flooding	1. square feet	2. square	feet		
		, .	0				
			3. cubic feet of flood storage lost	4. cubic fe	eet replaced		
	e. 🗌	Isolated Land					
		Subject to Flooding	1. square feet				
			2. cubic feet of flood storage lost	3. cubic fe	eet replaced		
	f. 🔀	Riverfront Area	Hobbs Brook and McKinstry Broo 1. Name of Waterway (if available) - spe		or inland		
	2. Width of Riverfront Area (check one):						
		25 ft Designated D	ensely Developed Areas only				
		100 ft New agricul	tural projects only				
		🛛 200 ft All other pro	iects				
			<u> </u>		170.010		
	3.	Total area of Riverfront Are	ea on the site of the proposed proje	ct:	172,948 square feet		
	4.	Proposed alteration of the	Riverfront Area:				
		024	399	625			
		total square feet	b. square feet within 100 ft.		et between 100 ft. and 200 ft.		
	5.	Has an alternatives analys	is been done and is it attached to th	nis NOI?	🗌 Yes 🗌 No		
	6.	Was the lot where the activ	vity is proposed created prior to Aug	gust 1, 199	06? 🗌 Yes 🗌 No		
	3. 🗌 Co	astal Resource Areas: (Se	e 310 CMR 10.25-10.35)				
	Note:	for coastal riverfront areas	, please complete Section B.2.f. at	oove.			



Massachusetts Department of Environmental Protection Provided by MassDEP:

Bureau of Resource Protection - Wetlands

WPA Form 3 – Notice of Intent Massachusetts Wetlands Protection Act M.G.L. c. 131, §40

MassDEP File Number

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B. Buffer Zone & Resource Area Impacts (temporary & permanent) (cont'd)

Check all that apply below. Attach narrative and supporting documentation describing how the project will meet all performance standards for each of the resource areas altered, including standards requiring consideration of alternative project design or location.

Online Users: Include your document transaction number (provided on your receipt page) with all	Resource Area		Size of Propose	d Alteration	Proposed Replacement (if any)	
	а. 🗌	Designated Port Areas	Indicate size ur	nder Land Under	r the Ocean, below	
	b. 🗌	Land Under the Ocean	1. square feet			
supplementary information you submit to the				2. cubic yards dredg	ed	
Department.		c. 🗌	Barrier Beach	Indicate size und	der Coastal Bead	ches and/or Coastal Dunes below
		d. 🗌	Coastal Beaches	1. square feet		2. cubic yards beach nourishment
		e. 🗌	Coastal Dunes	1. square feet		2. cubic yards dune nourishment
				Size of Propose	d Alteration	Proposed Replacement (if any)
		f. 🗌	Coastal Banks	1. linear feet		
		g. 🗌	Rocky Intertidal Shores	1. square feet		
		h. 🗌	Salt Marshes	1. square feet		2. sq ft restoration, rehab., creation
		i. 🗌	Land Under Salt Ponds	1. square feet		
				2. cubic yards dredg	ed	
		j. 🗌	Land Containing Shellfish	1. square feet		
		k. 🗌	Fish Runs			ks, inland Bank, Land Under the r Waterbodies and Waterways,
		. —		1. cubic yards dredg	ed	
		I. [_]	Land Subject to Coastal Storm Flowage	1. square feet		
4. 5.	4.	If the p	footage that has been enter			resource area in addition to the ve, please enter the additional
		a. square	e feet of BVW		b. square feet of S	alt Marsh
	5.	🗌 Pro	oject Involves Stream Cross	sings		
		a. numbe	er of new stream crossings		b. number of repla	cement stream crossings



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C. Other Applicable Standards and Requirements

This is a proposal for an Ecological Restoration Limited Project. Skip Section C and complete Appendix A: Ecological Restoration Limited Project Checklists – Required Actions (310 CMR 10.11).

Streamlined Massachusetts Endangered Species Act/Wetlands Protection Act Review

 Is any portion of the proposed project located in Estimated Habitat of Rare Wildlife as indicated on the most recent Estimated Habitat Map of State-Listed Rare Wetland Wildlife published by the Natural Heritage and Endangered Species Program (NHESP)? To view habitat maps, see the Massachusetts Natural Heritage Atlas or go to http://maps.massgis.state.ma.us/PRI_EST_HAB/viewer.htm.

a. 🛛 Yes 🗌 No	If yes, include proof of mailing or hand delivery of NOI to:
	Natural Heritage and Endangered Species Program
	Division of Fisheries and Wildlife
August 1, 2021	1 Rabbit Hill Road Westborough, MA 01581
b. Date of map	Westbolough, MA VISOT

If yes, the project is also subject to Massachusetts Endangered Species Act (MESA) review (321 CMR 10.18). To qualify for a streamlined, 30-day, MESA/Wetlands Protection Act review, please complete Section C.1.c, and include requested materials with this Notice of Intent (NOI); *OR* complete Section C.2.f, if applicable. *If MESA supplemental information is not included with the NOI, by completing Section 1 of this form, the NHESP will require a separate MESA filing which may take up to 90 days to review (unless noted exceptions in Section 2 apply, see below).*

- c. Submit Supplemental Information for Endangered Species Review*
 - 1. Dercentage/acreage of property to be altered:
 - (a) within wetland Resource Area

percentage/acreage

(b) outside Resource Area

percentage/acreage

- 2. Assessor's Map or right-of-way plan of site
- 2. Project plans for entire project site, including wetland resource areas and areas outside of wetlands jurisdiction, showing existing and proposed conditions, existing and proposed tree/vegetation clearing line, and clearly demarcated limits of work **
 - (a) Project description (including description of impacts outside of wetland resource area & buffer zone)
 - (b) Photographs representative of the site

^{*} Some projects **not** in Estimated Habitat may be located in Priority Habitat, and require NHESP review (see <u>https://www.mass.gov/ma-</u> endangered-species-act-mesa-regulatory-review).

Priority Habitat includes habitat for state-listed plants and strictly upland species not protected by the Wetlands Protection Act.

^{**} MESA projects may not be segmented (321 CMR 10.16). The applicant must disclose full development plans even if such plans are not required as part of the Notice of Intent process.



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Bureau of Resource Protection - Wetlands

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C. Other Applicable Standards and Requirements (cont'd)

(c) MESA filing fee (fee information available at <u>https://www.mass.gov/how-to/how-to-file-for-a-mesa-project-review</u>).

Make check payable to "Commonwealth of Massachusetts - NHESP" and *mail to NHESP* at above address

Projects altering 10 or more acres of land, also submit:

- (d) Vegetation cover type map of site
- (e) Project plans showing Priority & Estimated Habitat boundaries
- (f) OR Check One of the Following
- 1. Project is exempt from MESA review. Attach applicant letter indicating which MESA exemption applies. (See 321 CMR 10.14, <u>https://www.mass.gov/service-details/exemptions-from-review-for-projectsactivities-in-priority-habitat</u>; the NOI must still be sent to NHESP if the project is within estimated habitat pursuant to 310 CMR 10.37 and 10.59.)

2. 🗌	Separate MESA review ongoing.		
		a. NHESP Tracking #	b. Date submitted to NHESP

- 3. Separate MESA review completed. Include copy of NHESP "no Take" determination or valid Conservation & Management Permit with approved plan.
- 3. For coastal projects only, is any portion of the proposed project located below the mean high water line or in a fish run?

a. 🛛 Not applicable – project is in inland resource area only	b. 🗌 Yes 📃 No
---	---------------

If yes, include proof of mailing, hand delivery, or electronic delivery of NOI to either:

South Shore - Cohasset to Rhode Island border, and North Shore - Hull to New Hampshire border: the Cape & Islands:

Division of Marine Fisheries -Southeast Marine Fisheries Station Attn: Environmental Reviewer 836 South Rodney French Blvd. New Bedford, MA 02744 Email: <u>dmf.envreview-south@mass.gov</u> Division of Marine Fisheries -North Shore Office Attn: Environmental Reviewer 30 Emerson Avenue Gloucester, MA 01930 Email: <u>dmf.envreview-north@mass.gov</u>

Also if yes, the project may require a Chapter 91 license. For coastal towns in the Northeast Region, please contact MassDEP's Boston Office. For coastal towns in the Southeast Region, please contact MassDEP's Southeast Regional Office.

	с. 🗌	Is this an aquaculture project?	
--	------	---------------------------------	--

d	Yes	No
u.	103	110

If yes, include a copy of the Division of Marine Fisheries Certification Letter (M.G.L. c. 130, § 57).

	Massachusetts Department of Environmental Protection Provided by MassDEP:										
		reau of Resource Protection - Wetlands	MassDEP File Number								
		WPA Form 3 – Notice of Intent									
	Ма	Massachusetts Wetlands Protection Act M.G.L. c. 131, §40 Sturbridge									
			City/Town								
	C.	Other Applicable Standards and Requirements	(cont'd)								
	4.	Is any portion of the proposed project within an Area of Critical Environ	nmental Concern (ACEC)?								
Online Users: Include your document		a. Yes X No If yes, provide name of ACEC (see instructions to WPA Form 3 or MassDEP Website for ACEC locations). Note: electronic filers click on Website.									
transaction number		b. ACEC									
(provided on your receipt page) with all	5.	Is any portion of the proposed project within an area designated as an (ORW) as designated in the Massachusetts Surface Water Quality Sta									
supplementary information you		a. 🗌 Yes 🖾 No									
submit to the Department.	 Is any portion of the site subject to a Wetlands Restriction Order under the Inland Wetlands Restriction Act (M.G.L. c. 131, § 40A) or the Coastal Wetlands Restriction Act (M.G.L. c. 130, § 										
		a. 🗌 Yes 🛛 No									
	7.	Is this project subject to provisions of the MassDEP Stormwater Mana	gement Standards?								
		a. Yes. Attach a copy of the Stormwater Report as required by the Standards per 310 CMR 10.05(6)(k)-(q) and check if:	ne Stormwater Management								
		 Applying for Low Impact Development (LID) site design cr Stormwater Management Handbook Vol. 2, Chapter 3) 	edits (as described in								
		2. A portion of the site constitutes redevelopment									
		3. Proprietary BMPs are included in the Stormwater Manage	ment System.								
		b. No. Check why the project is exempt:									
		1. Single-family house									
		2. Emergency road repair									
		3. Small Residential Subdivision (less than or equal to 4 sing or equal to 4 units in multi-family housing project) with no									
	D.	Additional Information									
		This is a proposal for an Ecological Restoration Limited Project. Skip S Appendix A: Ecological Restoration Notice of Intent – Minimum Requir 10.12).									
		Applicants must include the following with this Notice of Intent (NOI).	See instructions for details.								

Online Users: Attach the document transaction number (provided on your receipt page) for any of the following information you submit to the Department.

- 1. USGS or other map of the area (along with a narrative description, if necessary) containing sufficient information for the Conservation Commission and the Department to locate the site. (Electronic filers may omit this item.)
- 2. Plans identifying the location of proposed activities (including activities proposed to serve as a Bordering Vegetated Wetland [BVW] replication area or other mitigating measure) relative to the boundaries of each affected resource area.



Massachusetts Department of Environmental Protection

Bureau of Resource Protection - Wetlands

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D. Additional Information (cont'd)

- 3. Identify the method for BVW and other resource area boundary delineations (MassDEP BVW Field Data Form(s), Determination of Applicability, Order of Resource Area Delineation, etc.), and attach documentation of the methodology.
- 4. \square List the titles and dates for all plans and other materials submitted with this NOI.

Geotechnical Map Book	
a. Plan Title	
POWER Engineers Consulting, PC	
b. Prepared By	c. Signed and Stamped by
October 19, 2023	
d. Final Revision Date	e. Scale
f. Additional Plan or Document Title	g. Date

- 5. If there is more than one property owner, please attach a list of these property owners not listed on this form.
- 6. Attach proof of mailing for Natural Heritage and Endangered Species Program, if needed.
- 7. Attach proof of mailing for Massachusetts Division of Marine Fisheries, if needed.
- 8. Attach NOI Wetland Fee Transmittal Form
- 9. Attach Stormwater Report, if needed.

E. Fees

1. Fee Exempt: No filing fee shall be assessed for projects of any city, town, county, or district of the Commonwealth, federally recognized Indian tribe housing authority, municipal housing authority, or the Massachusetts Bay Transportation Authority.

Applicants must submit the following information (in addition to pages 1 and 2 of the NOI Wetland Fee Transmittal Form) to confirm fee payment:

000083	Aug 03, 2023		
2. Municipal Check Number	3. Check date		
000081	Aug 03, 2023		
4. State Check Number	5. Check date		
POWER Engineers Consulting, PC			
6. Payor name on check: First Name	7. Payor name on check: Last Name		



Massachusetts Department of Environmental Protection Provided by MassDEP:

Bureau of Resource Protection - Wetlands

WPA Form 3 – Notice of Intent

Massachusetts Wetlands Protection Act M.G.L. c. 131, §40

F. Signatures and Submittal Requirements

I hereby certify under the penalties of perjury that the foregoing Notice of Intent and accompanying plans, documents, and supporting data are true and complete to the best of my knowledge. I understand that the Conservation Commission will place notification of this Notice in a local newspaper at the expense of the applicant in accordance with the wetlands regulations, 310 CMR 10.05(5)(a).

I further certify under penalties of perjury that all abutters were notified of this application, pursuant to the requirements of M.G.L. c. 131, § 40. Notice must be made by Certificate of Mailing or in writing by hand delivery or certified mail (return receipt requested) to all abutters within 100 feet of the property line of the project location.

1. Signature of Applicant	8/7/2023 2. Date
3. Signature of Property Owner (if different)	4. Date
	8/7/2023
5. Signature of Representative (if any)	6. Date

For Conservation Commission:

Two copies of the completed Notice of Intent (Form 3), including supporting plans and documents, two copies of the NOI Wetland Fee Transmittal Form, and the city/town fee payment, to the Conservation Commission by certified mail or hand delivery.

For MassDEP:

One copy of the completed Notice of Intent (Form 3), including supporting plans and documents, one copy of the NOI Wetland Fee Transmittal Form, and a **copy** of the state fee payment to the MassDEP Regional Office (see Instructions) by certified mail or hand delivery.

Other:

If the applicant has checked the "yes" box in any part of Section C, Item 3, above, refer to that section and the Instructions for additional submittal requirements.

The original and copies must be sent simultaneously. Failure by the applicant to send copies in a timely manner may result in dismissal of the Notice of Intent.



Massachusetts Department of Environmental Protection Bureau of Resource Protection - Wetlands NOI Wetland Fee Transmittal Form

Massachusetts Wetlands Protection Act M.G.L. c. 131, §40

Important: When filling out forms on the computer, use only the tab key to move your cursor - do not use the return key.

1

2

3



A. Applicant Information

Location of Project:			
a. Street Address		b. City/Town	
c. Check number		d. Fee amount	
Applicant Mailing Ac	ddress:		
a. First Name		b. Last Name	
c. Organization			
d. Mailing Address			
e. City/Town		f. State	g. Zip Code
h. Phone Number	i. Fax Number	j. Email Address	
Property Owner (if c	lifferent):		
a. First Name		b. Last Name	
c. Organization			
d. Mailing Address			
e. City/Town		f. State	g. Zip Code
h. Phone Number	i. Fax Number	i. Email Address	

To calculate filing fees, refer to the category fee list and examples in the instructions for filling out WPA Form 3 (Notice of Intent).

B. Fees

Fee should be calculated using the following process & worksheet. *Please see Instructions before filling out worksheet.*

Step 1/Type of Activity: Describe each type of activity that will occur in wetland resource area and buffer zone.

Step 2/Number of Activities: Identify the number of each type of activity.

Step 3/Individual Activity Fee: Identify each activity fee from the six project categories listed in the instructions.

Step 4/Subtotal Activity Fee: Multiply the number of activities (identified in Step 2) times the fee per category (identified in Step 3) to reach a subtotal fee amount. Note: If any of these activities are in a Riverfront Area in addition to another Resource Area or the Buffer Zone, the fee per activity should be multiplied by 1.5 and then added to the subtotal amount.

Step 5/Total Project Fee: Determine the total project fee by adding the subtotal amounts from Step 4.

Step 6/Fee Payments: To calculate the state share of the fee, divide the total fee in half and subtract \$12.50. To calculate the city/town share of the fee, divide the total fee in half and add \$12.50.



Massachusetts Department of Environmental Protection Bureau of Resource Protection - Wetlands NOI Wetland Fee Transmittal Form

Massachusetts Wetlands Protection Act M.G.L. c. 131, §40

B. Fees (continued)			
Step 1/Type of Activity	Step 2/Number of Activities	Step 3/Individual Activity Fee	Step 4/Subtotal Activity Fee
	Step 5/T	otal Project Fee	:
	Step 6	/Fee Payments:	
	Total	Project Fee:	a. Total Fee from Step 5
	State share	e of filing Fee:	b. 1/2 Total Fee less \$ 12.50
	City/Town shar	e of filling Fee:	c. 1/2 Total Fee plus \$12.50

C. Submittal Requirements

a.) Complete pages 1 and 2 and send with a check or money order for the state share of the fee, payable to the Commonwealth of Massachusetts.

Department of Environmental Protection Box 4062 Boston, MA 02211

b.) **To the Conservation Commission:** Send the Notice of Intent or Abbreviated Notice of Intent; a **copy** of this form; and the city/town fee payment.

To MassDEP Regional Office (see Instructions): Send a copy of the Notice of Intent or Abbreviated Notice of Intent; a **copy** of this form; and a **copy** of the state fee payment. (E-filers of Notices of Intent may submit these electronically.)

ATTACHMENT A PROJECT NARRATIVE

1.0 INTRODUCTION

This Notice of Intent (NOI) is being filed with the Town of Sturbridge Conservation Commission by POWER Engineers Consulting, PC. (POWER) on behalf of the New England Power Company d/b/a National Grid (NEP) for subsurface geotechnical investigations within the existing 301 Line transmission right-of-way (ROW) to collect data on soil characteristics, seasonal high groundwater, and bedrock depth. The proposed subsurface geotechnical investigations in Sturbridge are in support of the engineering, design, and pre-construction planning for proposed maintenance improvements to the transmission system in Sturbridge. This NOI is being filed pursuant to the Massachusetts Wetland Protection Act (MA WPA) Massachusetts General Law [M.G.L.] c. 131 § 40 and associated Regulations (310 CMR 10.00) and the Sturbridge Wetland Protection Bylaw (Chapter 286) and its implementing regulations (Chapter 365).

The subsurface geotechnical investigations include 14 soil borings in Sturbridge, ten of which are located within resource areas or require crossing resource areas to access (B.208.A & B.208.B, B.211.A & B.211.B, B.214.A & B.214.B, B.216.A & B.216.B, B.230.A & B.230.B) and maintenance to an existing, upland access road in 200-foot buffer to bordering vegetated wetland (BVW). Four borings (B.211.A & B.211.B, B.214.A & B.214.B) are proposed within BVW and four borings (B.208.A & B.208.B, B.216.A & B.216.B) are proposed within the 200-foot buffer to BVW. Access to borings B.230.A & B.230.B is proposed from Route 49 along an existing, upland access road before reaching Wetland STUW16 and STUS05 McKinstry Brook where temporary construction matting will be used to complete the wetland and brook crossing. At the proposed crossing location, McKinstry Brook is less than 20 feet wide and will be spanned with temporary construction matting. Impacts resulting from these ten soil borings are the subject of this NOI.

All work activities will occur within the ROW easement held by NEP with access to the boring locations obtained along existing public roads, overland routes, or temporary construction matting (timber or equivalent). Figures in Attachment B show the proposed boring locations and access details; Attachment C contains details of prefabricated mats and construction mats that may be used during the geotechnical investigations.

Throughout the planning process for these activities, wetland impacts have been minimized to the greatest extent practicable by utilizing existing transmission line corridors and existing access roads. However, given the scale and landscape setting of Line 301, certain wetland impacts associated with access to boring locations and workspace cannot be avoided and will result in temporary impacts to wetland resources. Refer to Section 3.0 for a discussion on project impacts to regulated resource areas.

Temporary construction mats (timber or equivalent) are used to minimize soil disturbance and rutting when crossing or working within wetlands. The matting will be removed from the wetland once the boring is completed, and any ground disturbance will be restored, and the area stabilized. Each boring will be backfilled and stabilized. Erosion and sediment controls will be installed pursuant to National Grid's EG-303, ROW Access, Maintenance and Construction Best Managements Practices (BMP Manual). The drilling rig will be equipped with emergency spill kits and secondary containment as outlined in National Grid's Spill Release Notification Procedures (EG-501MA and EG-502MA). Prior to the start of Project activities access routes and the area around proposed soil borings will be mowed. NEP expects the geotechnical investigation activities to commence in the Fall of 2023.

2.0 EXISTING CONDITIONS

The existing transmission line ROW where geotechnical activities will occur extends approximately 3.3 miles from Sturbridge's municipal border with Brookfield east of Gay Road to Sturbridge's municipal boundary with Charlton west of Interstate 90. Dominant land uses adjacent to the project area include forest, Wells State Park, and single-family properties.

POWER conducted field assessments within the limit of work activities associated the Project (hereafter referred to as the "Survey Area"). Wetland field assessments occurred from August to October 2022.

2.1 Wetland Resource Area Summary

On behalf of NEP, POWER conducted wetland and watercourse delineations for the 301 Line. During the field surveys in Sturbridge, wetlands were identified and delineated in accordance with requirements of the following jurisdictions:

- Clean Water Act (CWA) (33 United States Code [U.S.C.] §§ 1251 et seq., Section 404 and Section 401)
- Massachusetts Wetland Protection Act (MA WPA) (M.G.L. c. 131, § 40) and associated Regulations (310 Code of Massachusetts Regulations [CMR] 10.00)
- Town of Sturbridge Conservation Commission Wetland Protection Bylaw (Chapter 286) and its implementing regulations (Chapter 365)

The wetlands were delineated in accordance with the methodology as outlined in the *Handbook on Delineating Bordering Vegetated Wetlands* (MassDEP 1995)¹ and the *United States Army Corps of Engineers Wetland Delineation Manual* (Environmental Laboratory 1987)² and the subsequent *Regional Supplement to the US Army Corps of Engineers Wetland Delineation Manual*: Northcentral and Northeast Region (USACE 2012).³

For each wetland, photographs, along with other observations and descriptive information were recorded including location, wetland classification, vegetative community, wetland functions and values, and general wildlife use. Detailed information was collected at paired data plots in the wetland and upland along each side of the boundary from representative wetlands to document the vegetation, soils and hydrology criteria used to establish the wetland boundary. This information appears on United States Army Corps of Engineers (USACE) wetland data sheets completed for delineated wetlands and watercourses.

Photographs were taken of each wetland. Additional observations and descriptive information recorded for each wetland includes location, wetland classification, vegetative community, wetland functions and values, and general wildlife use. Detailed information was collected at paired data plots in the wetland and upland along each side of the boundary from representative wetlands to document the vegetation,

¹ Massachusetts Department of Environmental Protection (MassDEP). 1995. *Handbook on Delineating Bordering Vegetated Wetlands Under the Massachusetts Wetlands Protection Act*. Boston, MA. Division of Wetlands and Waterways. March 1995.

² Environmental Laboratory. 1987. Corps of Engineers Wetlands Delineation Manual. Technical Report Y-87-1. Vicksburg, MS: U.S. Army Engineer Waterways Experiment Station.

³ United States Army Corps of Engineers (USACE). 2012. Regional Supplement to the Corps of Engineers Wetland Delineation Manual: Northcentral and Northeast Region, ed. J.S. Wakeley, R.W. Lichvar, and C.V. Noble. ERDC/EL TR-12-1. Vicksburg, MS: U.S. Army Engineer Research and Development Center.

soils and hydrology criteria used to establish wetland boundaries. The wetland boundaries were marked with consecutively numbered pink flagging hung on vegetation at approximately 15- to 30-foot intervals. As stated previously, wetlands have been labeled based upon an alpha-numeric coding system, based upon the letter of the transmission line (e.g., "STUW" for the Sturbridge Wetlands, followed by increasing numbers from west to east).

Streams and drainage ways were examined for the presence/absence of an Ordinary High-Water Mark (OHWM) and defined bed (refer to "LUW" below) and bank (refer to "IB" below). Generally, if these characteristics were observed along a waterway, it was determined to be a regulated stream but if absent, or atypical circumstances existed, these areas were determined to be a drainage way, swale, ditch, or other erosional feature, and likely not a CWA-regulated feature (i.e., not a "water of the United States"). Any streams encountered were classified based on the observed flow and channel characteristics at the time of the field review. Watercourses were delineated with blue flagging. As stated previously, watercourses were labeled based upon the wetland that the stream is associated with. Photographs were taken of each watercourse and waterbody.

State regulated wetland resource areas identified on and/or near the Project include: BVW, Riverfront Area (RFA), IB, LUW, and Bordering Land Subject to Flooding (BLSF).

The Town of Sturbridge has adopted a wetland protection bylaw: "...to protect the wetlands, related water resources and adjoining land areas in Sturbridge by controlling, via prior review and approval, activities deemed by the Sturbridge Conservation Commission (hereinafter referred to as Conservation Commission") as likely to have a significant or cumulative effect upon resource area values, including but not limited to the following: public or private water supply, groundwater, flood control, erosion and sedimentation control, storm damage prevention, water quality, water pollution control, fisheries, wildlife habitat, rare species habitat including rare plant species, recreation values, agriculture and aquaculture, deemed important by the community (collectively, the "resource area values protected by this bylaw")."

POWER conducted wetland and watercourse delineations of the Survey Area from August through October 2022. Resource Areas subject to the WPA have been field delineated or identified to occur in the Survey Area:

- Bank (310 CMR 10.54)
- Bordering Vegetated Wetlands (310 CMR 10.55)
- Land under Waterway (310 CMR 10.56)
- Bordering Land Subject to Flooding (310 CMR 10.57(a))
- Riverfront Area (310 CMR 10.58)

Refer to the field data sheets in Attachment D for more detailed descriptions of the wetland resource areas.

2.2 Bordering Vegetated Wetlands (BVW)

As listed in Table 1, six wetland systems that will be impacted by the geotechnical work are designated as BVW. Since the wetlands are within maintained NEP ROWs, the majority of these BVWs are

characterized as Palustrine Scrub-Shrub (PSS) wetlands dominated by woody deciduous vegetation (shrubs and small trees) less than six meters (20 feet) tall or Palustrine Emergent (PEM) wetlands dominated by herbaceous vegetation are also present within several BVWs.

	WETLAND C	LASS ¹		STATE-	TOWN		
WETLAND ID	NWI	State	JURISDICTIONAL STATUS ²	REGULATED WETLAND BUFFER AREA	REGULATED WETLAND BUFFER AREA	TYPICAL PLANT SPECIES	ADDITIONAL COMMENTS
STUW05*	PSS/PEM	BVW	Federal and State	100 feet	200 feet	Speckled alder, poison sumac, red maple, silky dogwood, maleberry, rough goldenrod, eastern red cedar, and sensitive fern.	STUW05 located partially within 100 year floodplain. Beavers have built a dam on the existing gravel access road that traverses the wetland.
STUW07	PEM/PSS	BVW	Federal and State	100 feet	200 feet	Red maple, mountain laurel, maleberry, broadleaf meadowsweet, cinnamon fern, woolgrass, and broadleaf cattail.	STUW07 located in Wells State Park. Beavers have constructed a dam on the existing gravel access road that traverses the wetland.
STUW09	PSS/PEM	BVW	Federal and State	100 feet	200 feet	Winterberry, red maple, sallow sedge, woolgrass, broadleaf meadowsweet, and Joe-Pye weed.	STUW09 located within Wells State Park.

TABLE 1 WETLANDS IMPACTED BY THE PROJECT

	WETLAND C	LASS ¹		STATE- REGULATED	TOWN REGULATED		
WETLAND ID	NWI	State	JURISDICTIONAL STATUS ²	WETLAND BUFFER AREA	WETLAND BUFFER AREA	TYPICAL PLANT SPECIES	ADDITIONAL COMMENTS
STUW14	PEM	BVW	Federal and State	100 feet	200 feet	Highbush blueberry, maleberry, Bulrush, marsh fern, and woolgrass.	STUW14 located within Wells State Park.
STUW15		BVW	Federal and State	100 feet	200 feet	Red maple, winterberry, maleberry, meadowsweet, woolgrass, and marsh fern.	STUW15 located within Wells State Park.
STUW16	PEM	BVW	Federal and State	100 feet	200 feet	Red maple, highbush blueberry, woolgrass, soft rush, maleberry, and sedges (Carex sp.).	STUW16 borders McKinstry Brook on both sides. There is a beaver dam located in McKinstry Brook over the wetland and stream crossing. An existing access route runs through both STUW16 and McKinstry Brook.

¹ Wetlands were classified according to Cowardin et al. (1979). PSS = palustrine scrub-shrub wetland; PFO = palustrine forested wetland; PEM = palustrine

emergent wetland; PUB = palustrine unconsolidated bottom.

² Please note that the determination of each wetland's isolated or connected status represents the professional opinion of POWER. Final determination of jurisdictional status is the purview of the USACE.

Notes: NWI = National Wetlands Inventory

* Portion of this wetland identified as potential vernal pool habitat.

NEP secured the services of Beaver Solutions LLC to assess beaver activity, prepare recommendations, and implement solutions to beaver-related issues in support of the geotechnical program. Beaver Solutions, NEP, and POWER Engineers reviewed two locations, Wetlands STUW05, STUW07, and STUW16, along the 301 Line with active beaver dams within existing access roads in Sturbridge. Based on the site visit and recommendations from Beaver Solutions, NEP will pursue the procedure detailed below to secure temporary access to B.208.A & B.208.B, B.211.A & B.211.B, and B.230.A & B.230.B

while minimizing affects to the beavers and resource areas. NEP will require its civil contractor to coordinate very closely with the drilling contractor to ensure the temporary wetland crossings are in place for the minimum amount of time as possible.

Borings B.208.A & B.208.B are accessed via an existing upland access road from New Boston Road. Between Structures 207 and 208 beavers have constructed a dam on, and subsequently flooded, the existing compacted gravel road that crosses Wetland STUW05 for approximately 260 linear feet. If weather conditions are conducive, Beaver Solutions plans to obtain a 10-Day Emergency Beaver or Muskrat Permit from the Town of Sturbridge Board of Health prior to breaching the dam and installing temporary construction mats on the existing roadbed. Once the permit is secured, construction mats will be installed on the existing access road alignment and left in place for the minimum amount of time needed to complete soil borings B.208.A & B.208.B. The intent is to use the existing dam to partially support the construction mats and not to completely remove the dam. During activities associated with B.208.A & B.208.B, Beaver Solutions will monitor mat installation, remove any new dam material if placed by beavers on/around the mats, and monitor construction mat removal. If the weather conditions are not conducive to disturbing the beaver dam, i.e., if the material in and around the beaver dam is frozen, NEP's contractor will place temporary mats over the beaver dam rather than removing material. The mats would be left in place the minimum amount of time necessary to complete the borings.

Borings B.211.A & B.211.B are accessed via an existing on-ROW access road. At this site, beavers have constructed a large dam immediately upstream of the existing compacted gravel road that crosses a portion of Wetland STUW07 for approximately 290 linear feet. Based on the field review, it was determined by Beaver Solutions and NEP that temporary construction mats can be placed at the toe of the beaver dam on the footprint of the existing compacted gravel access road without causing direct or indirect impacts to the dam. The mats would be left in place for the minimum amount of time needed to complete soil borings B.211.A & B.211.B. Installation of construction mats on the footprint of the existing access road will minimize impacts to Wetland STUW07.

Wetland STUW16 contains a beaver dam located on top of the existing access road. Beaver Solutions and NEP have requested an emergency permit from the Sturbridge Board of Health in consultation with the Conservation Commission to move the dam just north of the access road such that the dam still functions as beaver habitat but the access road is traversable. This work will be conducted as soon as the permit is issued.

2.3 Inland Bank (IB), Streams, and Land Under Water (LUW)

One stream, STUS05, will require temporary construction matting to access geotechnical borings. This stream is "*waters of the United States*" and subject to the jurisdiction of the CWA. WPA Resources Areas associated with the stream include Inland Bank (IB) along each side of the channel, beneath which is LUW. An IB occurs between a water body and a vegetated bordering wetland and adjacent flood plain, or, in the absence of these, the IB occurs between a water body and upland. An IB may be partially or totally vegetated, or it may be comprised of exposed soil, gravel, or stone. The upper boundary of IB is the first observable break in the slope or the mean annual flood level, whichever is lower. The lower boundary of IB is the mean annual low flow level.

STUS05 is a perennial stream named McKinstry Brook which runs south through Wetland STUW16 and the existing access road crosses the stream on the south side of ROW. The stream has an estimated OHMW depth of approximately 0.4 feet and width of approximately 28 feet. The stream will be spanned with temporary construction mats to access boring locations. A 200-foot Riverfront Area (RFA) is associated with stream STUS05.

LUW is defined as the land beneath any creek, river, stream, pond, or lake and the boundary of an LUW is the mean annual low water level. LUW may be composed of muck or peat, fine sediments, rocks, or bedrock (310 CMR 10.56(2)). A 100-foot buffer zone is also associated with LUW and typically occurs within the RFA. LUW is associated with all nine streams. There will be no impacts to LUW.

2.4 Riverfront Area (RFA)

RFA is defined as the area of land between a perennial river's mean annual high-water line and a parallel line measured horizontally, in most cases a distance of 200 feet (310 CMR 10.58(2)). The RFA may include or overlap other resource areas or their buffer zones. The RFA does not have a buffer zone. Perennial streams (STUS03 and STUS05) have an associated 200-foot RFA.

Temporary construction matting associated with the crossing of STUS05 is required in RFA, additionally one geotechnical boring is on the border of RFA associated with STUS03. No tree clearing in RFA will be required for the geotechnical work.

2.5 Bordering Land Subject to Flooding (BLSF)

BLSF is defined as an area with low, flat topography adjacent to and inundated by flood waters rising from creeks, rivers, streams, ponds, or lakes (310 CMR 10.57(2)(a)). BLSF extends from the IB of these waterways and water bodies; where a BVW occurs, it extends from said wetland. Flood profile data displayed on Flood Insurance Rate Maps (FIRMs) prepared by the Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) identifies the boundary of BLSF which represents the estimated maximum lateral extent of flood water to theoretically result from the statistical 100-year frequency storm. BLSF does not have a buffer zone. The FIRM map for the project area in Attachment A identifies 100-year floodplains (BLSF) along the NEP ROW within Sturbridge. The proposed access through STUW05 also passes through BLSF, however BLSF will not be altered and no flood storage capacity will be impacted.

2.6 Vernal Pools

Vernal pool habitat is defined in 310 CMR 10.04 as confined basin depressions which, at least in most years, holds water for a minimum of two continuous months during the spring and/or summer, and which are free of adult fish populations. These areas provide essential breeding habitat for a variety of amphibian species such as wood frogs (*Rana sylvatica*) and spotted salamanders (*Ambystoma maculatum*). Vernal pool habitat also includes the area within 100 feet of the mean annual boundaries of such depressions, to the extent that such habitat is within an Area Subject to Protection under M.G.L. c. 131, § 40 as specified in 310 CMR 10.02(1). Certified vernal pools (CVPs) are those that have been certified by the Massachusetts Natural Heritage and Endangered Species Program (NHESP) according to the *Guidelines for Certification of Vernal Pool Habitat* (Massachusetts Division of Fisheries & Wildlife 2000)⁴ and are protected if they fall under the jurisdiction of the MA WPA. Potential vernal pools (PVPs) have also been mapped by NHESP but do not receive protection under the MA WPA or under any other state or federal wetlands protection laws. Wetland STUW05 has been identified as containing potential vernal pool habitat. No CVPs were identified.

⁴ Massachusetts Division of Fisheries & Wildlife. 2000. Guidelines for Certification of Vernal Pool Habitat.

2.6.1 Massachusetts Natural Heritage and Endangered Species Program Conservation and Management Permit

Rare species are protected under the Massachusetts Endangered Species Act (MESA) (M.G.L. c.131A) and Regulations (321 CMR 10.00). In addition, rare species are also protected under the MA WPA 310 CMR 10.59. NEP evaluated state agencies' data to determine whether any Massachusetts State-listed, and/or proposed, endangered, or threatened species or critical habitats are known to occur in the Project ROW. The project area is within Massachusetts Natural Heritage and Endangered Species Program (NHESP) Priority Habitat, however geotechnical/subsurface investigations are exempt under the Massachusetts Endangered Species Act and its implementing regulations (321 CMR 10.14(14)). Consultation with NHESP indicates their concurrence that this work can be performed under the exemption with additional protections for rare species, which NEP will comply with. NHESP habitat in the Project area is included in the Geotechnical Map Book provided in Attachment B. NEP will copy NHESP on this filing.

3.0 CONSTRUCTION ACTIVITIES

The Project proposes geotechnical activities will include 14 soil borings in Sturbridge, ten of which will have temporary impacts to regulated resources. The purpose of the borings is to evaluate subsurface conditions foundation design and construction associated with the future maintenance of the 301 Line.

A small drill rig will be used to perform the soil borings. Each bore hole will be approximately four to six inches in diameter and is typically completed within one to two days. Soils from the bore hole will be temporarily stored adjacent to the boring location. If for any reason, the soil remains overnight, they will be properly contained (fiber rolls, etc.). Upon completion of the work, bored-out soil will be used to backfill the hole.

3.1 Wetland Resource Area Impacts

Construction of the Project requires temporary impacts to wetland resource areas. Impacts will result from the placement of temporary construction mats to serve as construction work pads around poles in wetlands and the geotechnical boring process.

Throughout the planning and design process for the Project, wetland impacts have been minimized to the greatest extent practicable by utilizing existing transmission line corridors and existing access roads. However, given the scale and landscape of Line 301, certain wetland impacts associated with the geotechnical activities cannot be avoided. Table 2 summarizes the potential impacts to wetlands from the proposed soil boring program.

Installation of an estimated 20,654 square feet of temporary construction mats across BVW will be required to access the boring locations and provide workspace. Borings B.208.A & B.208.B will cross Wetland STUW05 in Sturbridge requiring approximately 4,317 square feet of temporary impact. Borings B.211.A & B.211.B are in Wetland STUW07 requiring approximately 5,261 square feet of temporary impact. Borings B.214.A & B.214.B are in Wetland STUW09 requiring approximately 7,257 square feet of temporary impact. Borings B.216.A & B.216.B are in RFA to STUS03 and in 200-foot buffer to BVW; these borings will require approximately 625 square feet of workspace in RFA and 200-foot buffer to BVW. Borings B.230.A & B.230.B will require access through Wetlands STUW14, STUW15, and STUW16 and STUS05 (McKinstry Brook) from Route 49 requiring approximately 3,819 square feet of temporary impact to the wetlands and 25 linear feet of impact to each bank of STUS05. This crossing will

also require approximately 399 square feet of temporary matting in the RFA and 100-foot buffer. NEP must access these borings from the west via Route 49 because access from the east would require entering the ROW from Interstate 90, the Massachusetts Turnpike. Access from Interstate 90 is unsafe and likely would not be allowed by the Massachusetts Department of Transportation. Additionally, proposed maintenance to the upland portion of the access road to B.230.A & B.230.B is within 200-foot buffer to Wetland STUW14 for approximately 42 linear feet.

TABLE 2	SUMMARY OF ANTICIPATED WETLAND IMPACTS

RESOURCE AREA	TEMPORARY IMPACTS
Bordering Vegetated Wetland (BVW)	20,654 sf
Inland Bank (IB) ¹	50 lf
Riverfront Area (RFA) ¹	1,024 sf
Bordering Land Subject to Flooding (BLSF) ¹	2,030 sf

¹ Overlapping impacts in BVW have been removed

4.0 ALTERNATIVES ANALYSIS

Based on the presence of Riverfront Area resources in the Project Area, NEP performed an alternatives analysis, as described below.

NEP evaluated a "No-Action Alternative" in which no soil borings would occur. The No-Action Alternative would leave NEP to rely on existing, publicly available soil data for the area. This information does not offer the depth-specific and site-specific information required for engineering needs in planning for proposed maintenance improvements to the transmission system in Sturbridge. Without detailed soil information, the engineering team will have limited information in designing appropriate foundations and structures. This limitation could impact the overall stability and longevity of the project, potentially leading to the need for costly revisions and retrofits in the future.

Proceeding with the geotechnical activities as planned is essential for the successful and safe execution of the proposed maintenance improvements to the transmission system in Sturbridge and is the alternatives that best meets the identified system needs. NEP has minimized the impacts of these activities to the extent practicable by utilizing public roads and existing access roads to access the boring locations, however, due to the nature of the ROW, not all impacts could be avoided. All impacts will be temporary and NEP will implement their BMP Manual to minimize impacts and restore disturbed areas.

5.0 REGULATORY REVIEW

As demonstrated below, the proposed Project complies with and exceeds applicable performance standards for work in BVW, Inland Bank, Bordering Land Subject to Flooding, and Riverfront Area.

5.1 Inland Bank (310 CMR 10.54)

Where Inland Bank (IB) is encountered, the following MA WPA general performance standards apply:

[310 CMR 10.54 (4)(a)] – Where the presumption set forth in 310 CMR 10.54(3) is not overcome, any proposed work on an IB shall not impair the following:

- 1. the physical stability of the Bank;
- 2. the water carrying capacity of the existing channel within the Bank;
- 3. groundwater and surface water quality;
- 4. the capacity of the Bank to provide breeding habitat, escape cover and food for fisheries;
- 5. the capacity of the Bank to provide important wildlife habitat function. A project or projects on a single lot, for which Notice(s) of Intent is filed on or after November 1, 1987, that (cumulatively) alter(s) up to 10% or 50 feet (whichever is less) of the length of the bank found to be significant to the protection of wildlife habitat, shall not be deemed to impair its capacity to provide important wildlife habitat functions. In the case of a bank of a river or stream. Additional alterations beyond the above threshold may be permitted if they will have no adverse effects on wildlife habitat, as determined by procedures contained in 310 CMR 10.60.

Response: Temporary alteration of IB may result from the placement of construction mats across stream STUS05. Using construction mats for this purpose is intended to minimize stream bank impacts by avoiding compaction, bank erosion, and loss of vegetation and will not result in permanent impact to the physical ability of the banks or the water carrying capacity of the existing channels. The use of construction mats will not impact groundwater or surface water or the capacity of the IBs to provide breeding habitat, escape cover, food for fisheries, or reduce the capacity of the IBs to provide important wildlife habitat functions, as these areas will be restored after construction is complete.

There are no anticipated impacts to the stability of the stream bank due to tree removal since no tree removal is proposed. There are no anticipated impacts to the water carrying capacity of the channel, or the groundwater and surface water quality.

[310 CMR 10.54 (4)(b)] – Notwithstanding the provisions of 310 CMR 10.54(4)(a), structures may be permitted in or on a Bank when required to prevent flood damage to facilities, buildings and roads constructed prior to the effective date of 310 CMR 10.51 through 10.60 or constructed pursuant to a Notice of Intent filed prior to the effective date of 310 CMR 10.51 through 10.60 (April 1, 1983).

Response: Not applicable; no structures are proposed in or on an IB.

[310 CMR 10.54 (4)(c)] - Notwithstanding the provisions of 310 CMR 10.54(4)(a) or (b), no project may be permitted which will have any adverse effect on specified habitat sites of Rare Species, as identified by procedures established under 310 CMR 10.59.

Response: The project area is within NHESP Priority Habitat, however geotechnical/subsurface investigations are exempt under the Massachusetts Endangered Species Act and its implementing regulations (321 CMR 10.14(14)). Consultation with NHESP indicates their concurrence that this work can be performed under the exemption with additional protections for rare species as outlined in National Grid's NHESP-approved Operations and Maintenance Plan, which NEP will comply with.

5.2 Bordering Vegetated Wetlands (310 CMR 10.55)

BVW is prevalent throughout the Project ROW. Where BVW is encountered, the following MA WPA general performance standards apply:

[310 CMR 10.55 (4)(a)] – Where the presumption set forth in 310 CMR 10.55(3) is not overcome, any proposed work in a BVW shall not destroy or otherwise impair any portion of said area.

Response: NEP has designed the Project to avoid or minimize wetland impacts to the greatest extent practicable. However, unavoidable temporary impacts to BVW will occur in work areas and along access routes during construction. These impacts are primarily associated with the use of stabilization techniques (e.g., construction mats, stabilizing material) which minimize impacts while allowing necessary work within resource areas to occur. All impacts will be temporary and disturbed areas will be restored as necessary according to NEP's BMP Manual.

[310 CMR 10.55 (4)(b)] - Notwithstanding the provisions of 310 CMR 10.55(4)(a), the issuing authority may issue an Order of Conditions permitting work which results in the loss of up to 5,000 sf of BVW when said area is replaced in accordance with the following general conditions and any additional, specific conditions the issuing authority deems necessary to ensure that the replacement area will function in a manner similar to the area that will be lost:

- 1. the surface of the replacement area to be created ("the replacement area") shall be equal to that of the area that will be lost ("the lost area");
- 2. the ground water and surface elevation of the replacement area shall be approximately equal to that of the lost area;
- *3. the overall horizontal configuration and location of the replacement area with respect to the bank shall be similar to that of the lost area;*
- 4. the replacement area shall have an unrestricted hydraulic connection to the same water body or waterway associated with the lost area;
- 5. the replacement area shall be located within the same general area of the water body or reach of the waterway as the lost area;
- 6. at least 75% of the surface of the replacement area shall be reestablished with indigenous wetland plant species within two growing seasons, and prior to said vegetative reestablishment any exposed soil in the replacement area shall be temporary stabilized to prevent erosion in accordance with standard U.S. Soil Conservation Service methods; and
- 7. the replacement area shall be provided in a manner which is consistent with all other General Performance Standards for each resource area in Part III of 310 CMR 10.00.

Response: The proposed work will not result in the permanent loss of BVW. To offset construction impacts, protective measures and BMPs will be in place to avoid and minimize impacts and the Project will restore disturbed areas as necessary.

[310 CMR 10.55 (4)(c)] – Notwithstanding the provisions of 310 CMR 10.55(4)(a), the issuing authority may issue an Order of Conditions permitting work which results in the loss of a portion of BVW when and;

- 1. said portion has a surface area less than 500 square feet;
- 2. said portion extends in a distinct linear configuration ("finger like") into adjacent uplands; and
- 3. in the judgement of the issuing authority it is not reasonable to scale down, redesign or otherwise change the proposed work so that it could be completed with loss of said wetland.

Response: The Project will not result in a net loss of wetlands and no permanent impacts are proposed.

[310 CMR 10.55 (4)(d)] - Notwithstanding the provisions of 310 CMR 10.55(4)(a),(b), or (c), no project may be permitted which will have any adverse effect on specified habitat sites of rare vertebrate or invertebrate species, as identified by procedures established under 310 CMR 10.59.

Response: The project area is within NHESP Priority Habitat, however geotechnical/subsurface investigations are exempt under the Massachusetts Endangered Species Act and its implementing regulations (321 CMR 10.14(14)). Consultation with NHESP indicates their concurrence that this work can be performed under the exemption with additional protections for rare species as outlined in National Grid's NHESP-approved Operations and Maintenance Plan, which NEP will comply with.

[310 CMR 10.55 (4)(e)] – Any proposed work shall not destroy or otherwise impair any portion or BVW that is within an Area of Critical Environmental Concern designated by the Secretary of Environmental Affairs under M.G.L. c.21A, § 2(7) and 301 CMR 12.00.

Response: Not applicable; the Project ROW is not located within an Area of Critical Environmental Concern.

5.3 Bordering Land Subject to Flooding (310 CMR 10.57)

Where Bordering Land Subject to Flooding (BLSF) is encountered, the following MA WPA general performance standards apply:

[310 CMR 10.57 (4)(a)1] – Compensatory storage shall be provided for all flood storage volume that will be lost as the result of a proposed project within BLSF, when in the judgment of the issuing authority said loss will cause an increase or will contribute incrementally to an increase in the horizontal extent and level of flood waters during peak flows. Compensatory storage shall mean a volume not previously used for flood storage and shall be incrementally equal to the theoretical volume of flood water at each elevation, up to and including the 100-year flood elevation, which would be displaced by the proposed project. Such compensatory volume shall be provided within the same reach of the river, stream, or creek.

Response: Not applicable; there will be no loss of flood storage.

[310 CMR 10.57 (4)(a)2] – Work within BLSF, including that work required to provide the abovespecified compensatory storage, shall not restrict flows so as to cause an increase in flood stage or velocity. Response: Not applicable; there will be no loss of flood storage.

[310 CMR 10.57 (4)(a)3] – Work in those portions of BLSF found to be significant to the protection of wildlife habitat shall not impair its capacity to provide important wildlife habitat functions. Except for work which would adversely affect vernal pool habitat, a project or projects on a single lot, for which Notice(s) of Intent is filed or after November 1, 1987, that (cumulatively) alter(s) up to 10% or 5,000 sf (whichever is less) or land in this resource area found to be significant to the protection of wildlife habitat, shall not be deemed to impair its capacity to provide important wildlife habitat function. Additional alternations beyond the above threshold, or altering vernal pool habitat, may be permitted if they will have no adverse effects on wildlife habitat, as determined by procedures contained in 310 CMR 10.60.

Response: The Project is not anticipated to impair the capacity of BLSF to provide wildlife habitat and there will be no loss of flood storage. The scrub-shrub and emergent habitats will remain in the BLSF habitat.

5.4 Riverfront Area (310 CMR 10.58)

Where RFA is encountered, the following MA WPA general performance standards apply:

[310 CMR 10.58 (4)(a)] – Protection of Other Resource Areas: The work shall meet the performance standards for all other resource areas within the riverfront area, as identified in 310 CMR 10.30 (coastal bank), 10.32 (salt marsh), 10.55 (BVW), and 10.57 (Land Subject to Flooding). When work in riverfront area is also within the buffer zone to another resource area, the performance standards for the riverfront area shall contribute to the protection of the interests of M.G.L. c. 131, § 40 in lieu of any additional requirements that might otherwise be imposed on work in the buffer zone within riverfront area.

Response: Two perennial streams will be impacted by the Project, each with an associated 200-foot Riverfront Area. Temporary disturbance in RFA will result from workspace and the placement of construction mats to establish stable access areas. All disturbed areas will be restored as necessary according to NEP's BMP Manual so impacts to the functions of the RFA will be minimal.

NEP recognizes that maintaining/reestablishing the natural vegetation within the RFA is critical to protecting water supplies, providing flood control, preventing pollution, and protecting wildlife and fisheries habitat.

[310 CMR 10.58 (4)(b)] – Protection of Rare Species. No project may be permitted within the riverfront area which will have any adverse effect on specified habitat sites of rare wetland or upland, vertebrate or invertebrate species, as identified by the procedures established under 310 CMR 10.59 or 10.37, or which will have any adverse effect on vernal pool habitat certified prior to the filing of the Notice of Intent.

Response: The project area is within NHESP Priority Habitat, however geotechnical/subsurface investigations are exempt under the Massachusetts Endangered Species Act and its implementing regulations (321 CMR 10.14(14)). Consultation with NHESP indicates their concurrence that this work can be performed under the exemption with additional protections for rare species as outlined in National Grid's NHESP-approved Operations and Maintenance Plan, which NEP will comply with. Wetland STUW05 contains a PVP, however the proposed access is both an existing access road and an active beaver dam with flooded habitat north of the road providing potential habitat for vernal pool species; crossing the access road will not impact the wetland north of the road and will not impact vernal pool habitat. After field survey, it is POWER's professional opinion that this area is unlikely to be a CVP because the beaver activity maintains a permanently or semi-permanently flooded ponded area.

Additionally, the geotechnical activities are proposed for Fall and will conclude before spring, outside of the active period for vernal pool species.

[310 CMR 10.58 (4)(c)] – Practicable and Substantially Equivalent Economic Alternatives. There must be no practicable and substantially equivalent economic alternative to the proposed project with less adverse effects on the interests identified in M.G.L. c. 131, § 40.

The WPA performance standards for RFA require that the applicant prove by a preponderance of the evidence that there are no practicable and substantially equivalent economic alternatives to the Project with less adverse effects on the interests identified in the WPA. The above provision is met because the proposed Project represents the alternative that will provide a reliable energy supply for the Commonwealth with a minimum impact on the environment.

[310 CMR 10.58 (4)(d)] - No Significant Adverse Impact. The work, including proposed mitigation measures, must have no significant adverse impact on the RFA to protect the interest identified in M.G.L. c. 131, § 40.

Response: Temporary construction matting and work space will be removed and disturbed areas restored according to NEP's BMP Manual. No tree clearing is proposed within RFA in accordance with 301 CMR 10.58(4)(d)1.a.

To offset construction impacts, protective measures and BMPs will be in place to avoid and minimize impacts. Consequently, in accordance with 310 CMR 10.58(4)(d)1.c., the Project is not anticipated to impair the capacity of RFA to provide wildlife habitat.

In accordance with 310 CMR 10.58(4)(d)1.d., the Project is not anticipated to impair groundwater or surface water quality by incorporating erosion and sedimentation controls.

[310 CMR 10.58 (5)] – Redevelopment Within Previously Developed Riverfront Areas: Restoration and Mitigation. Notwithstanding the provisions of 310 CMR 10.58(4)(c) and (d), the issuing authority may allow work to redevelop a previously developed RFA, provided the proposed work improves existing conditions. Redevelopment means replacement, rehabilitation or expansion of existing structures, improvement of existing roads, or reuse of degraded or previously developed areas. A previously developed RFA contains areas degraded prior to August 7, 1996 by impervious surfaces from existing structures or pavement, absence of topsoil, junkyards, or abandoned dumping grounds. Work to redevelop RFAs shall conform to the following criteria.

Response: Although a majority of the Project activities will be occurring within an existing ROW, NEP is not filing under the redevelopment provisions at 310 CMR 10.58(5).

6.0 **PROJECT MITIGATION**

6.1 Wetlands Protection and Best Management Practices

Throughout the planning process for the geotechnical work, wetland and watercourse impacts have been minimized to the greatest extent practicable by utilizing existing transmission line corridors and existing access roads. However, given the scale and landscape setting of the Project, certain temporary impacts associated with the soil boring program cannot be avoided.

To reduce the impacts associated with the geotechnical activities of the Project, NEP incorporated design measures to minimize impacts. These measures, which include using an existing ROW, utilizing existing access roads, and avoiding the placement and construction of structures and access roads in wetlands and watercourses where possible, have resulted in the avoidance and minimization of impacts to wetlands, watercourses, and vernal pools to the greatest extent practicable. BMPs, as detailed in the NEP BMP Manual, will be employed to minimize disturbances to wetland resources during construction of the Project. The boundaries of the wetlands and watercourses along the ROW will be clearly demarcated by a qualified wetland scientist prior to the commencement of work. Boundaries of other sensitive environmental resources such as the vernal pool or cultural resources sites will also be flagged, or fenced-off, as necessary.

NEP will comply with all applicable wetland regulatory permit requirements and conditions, as well as the associated Project plans and specifications submitted in support of these permit applications. Typical construction details from NEP's BMP manual are provided in Attachment C.

Surface Water and Groundwater Resources – NEP will require its contractor to adhere to BMPs regarding the storage and handling of oil and potentially hazardous materials during construction of the Project. Furthermore, NEP will require its contractors to adhere to a standard emergency response plan. Equipment refueling and equipment/material storage will not be permitted within 100 feet of any wetland or waterbody, with the exception of equipment that cannot be feasibly moved from its working location (e.g., drilling equipment, dewatering pumps). Secondary containment will be used at these refueling locations. Contractor staging areas and contractor yards typically will be located at existing developed areas (parking lots, existing yards), where the storage of construction materials and equipment, including fuels and lubricants, would not conflict with protection of public surface water supplies or wetland resources.

Erosion and Sediment Control and Storm Water Pollution Prevention – Erosion and sediment control devices will be installed along the perimeter of the identified wetland resource areas prior to the onset of soil disturbance activities to ensure that excess soil piles and other impacted soil areas are confined and do not result in downslope sedimentation of sensitive areas. Erosion controls will be inspected on a regular basis and maintained or replaced as necessary.

Environmental Guidance Documents – NEP will develop construction permit documents and guidelines for the project. At a minimum, will include the location of sensitive areas to be avoided, a summary of all permit requirements, detailed erosion and sediment control plans, and training requirements/documentation. All contractors and environmental monitors will be required to participate in environmental training before beginning work on site. Regular construction progress meetings will provide the opportunity to reinforce the contractor's awareness of these matters.

Supervision and Monitoring – Throughout the entire construction process, NEP will retain the services of an environmental monitor. The primary responsibility of the monitor will be to oversee construction activities including the installation and maintenance of soil erosion and sediment controls on a routine basis to ensure compliance with all federal, state, and local permit commitments. The environmental monitor will be a trained environmental scientist responsible for supervising construction activities relative to environmental issues. The environmental monitor will be experienced in soil erosion control techniques and will have an understanding of wetland resources to be protected.

During periods of prolonged precipitation, the monitor will inspect all locations to confirm that the environmental controls are functioning properly. Additionally, all construction personnel will be briefed on Project environmental compliance issues and obligations prior to the start of construction. Regular

construction progress/environmental training meetings will provide the opportunity to reinforce the contractor's awareness of these environmental issues.

6.1.1 Soil Erosion and Sediment Control and Stormwater Pollution Prevention

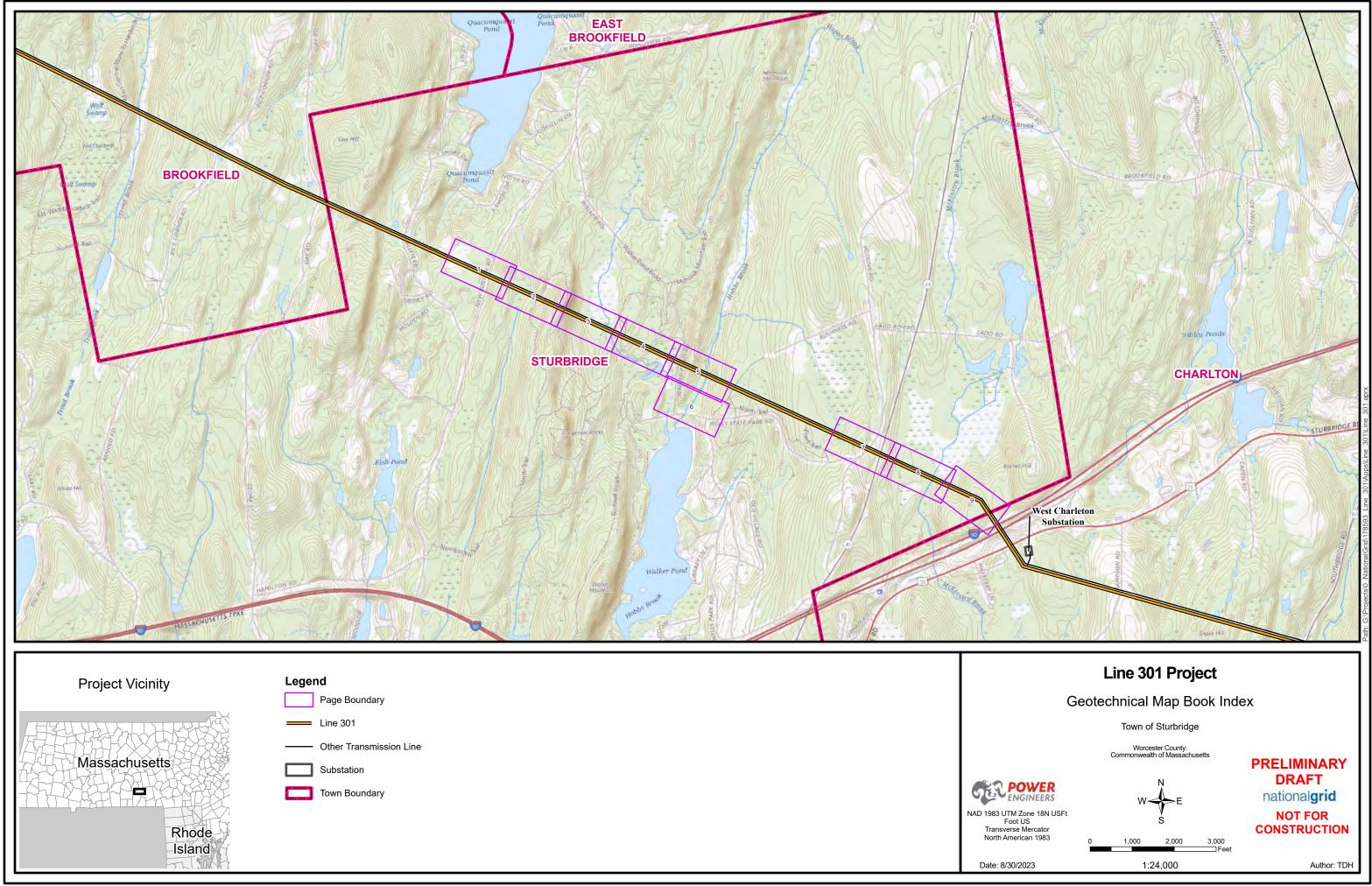
Soil erosion and sediment control devices will be installed along the perimeter of the identified wetland resource areas prior to the onset of soil disturbance activities to ensure that impacted soil areas are confined and do not result in downslope sedimentation of sensitive areas. Soil erosion controls will be inspected on a regular basis and maintained or replaced as necessary.

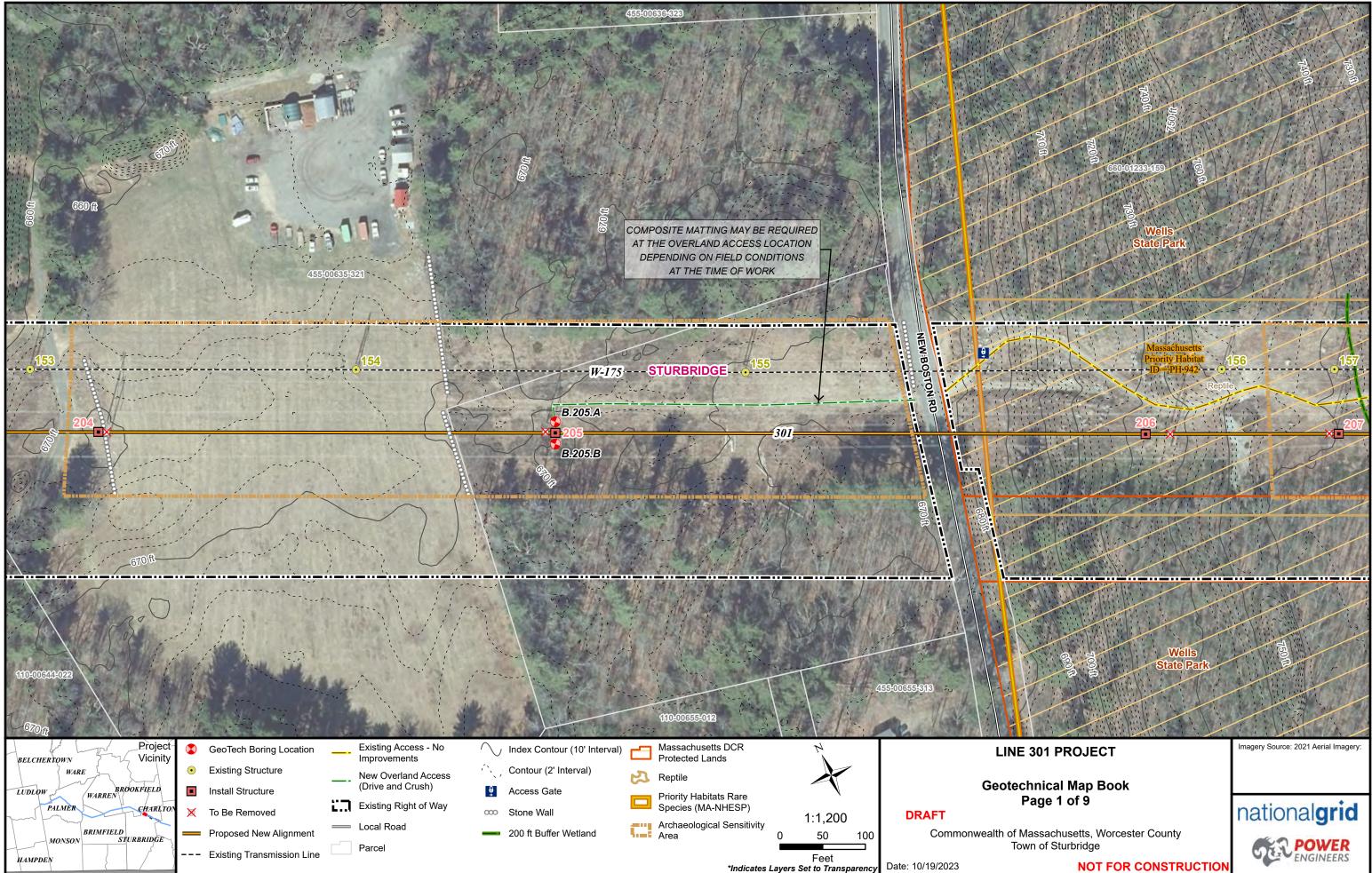
7.0 CONCLUSION

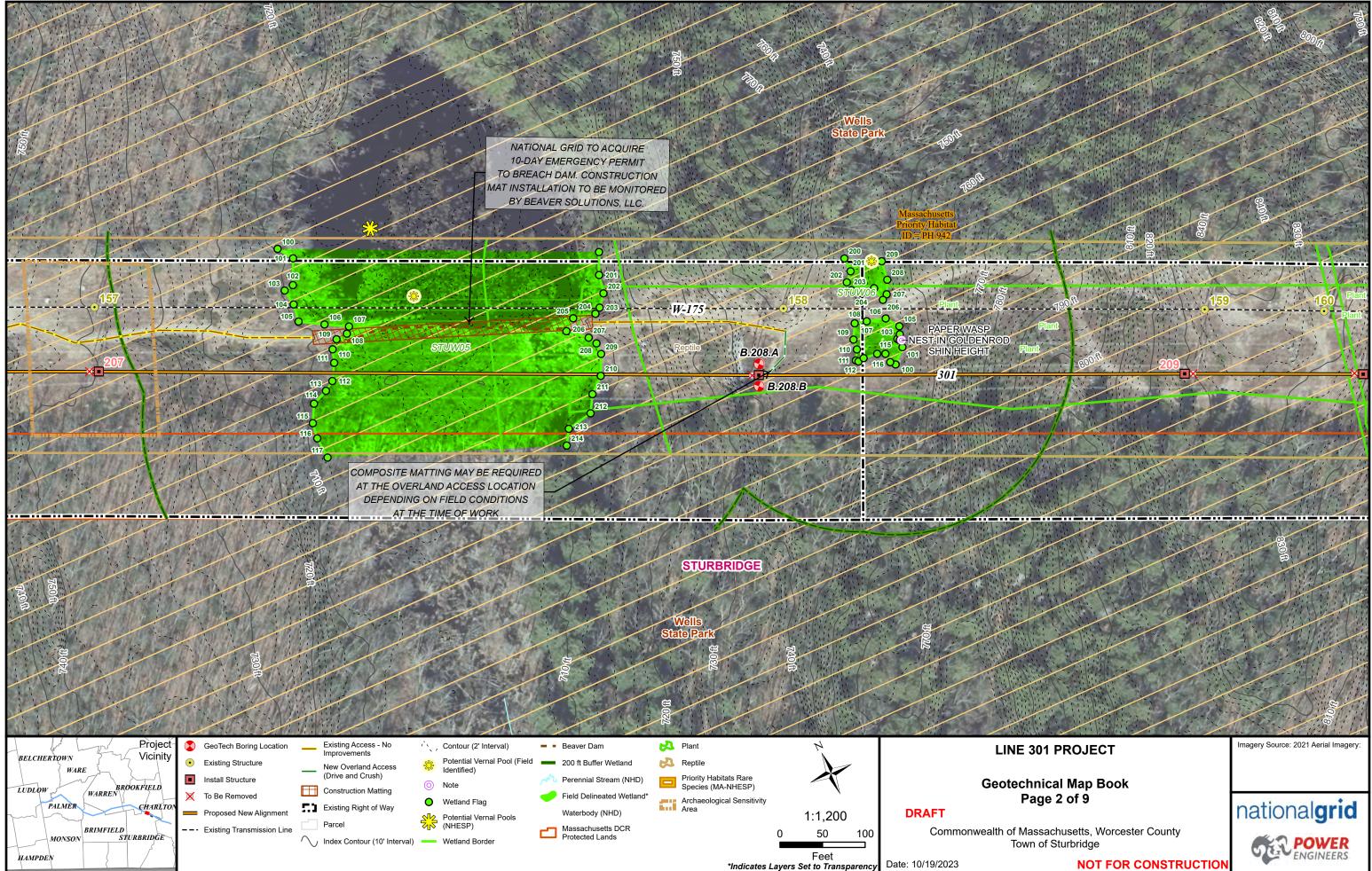
The proposed Project involves the soil boring and geotechnical activities along approximately 3.3 miles of existing NEP ROW in Sturbridge. The purpose and need for work on the 301 Line is to perform proposed subsurface geotechnical investigations in support of the engineering design and pre-construction planning for proposed maintenance and improvements to the transmission system in Sturbridge.

NEP requests that the Sturbridge Conservation Commission find this proposal adequately protective of the public interests identified in the MA WPA M.G.L. c. 131 § 40 and associated Regulations (310 CMR 10.00) and the Sturbridge Wetland Protection Bylaw (Chapter 286) and its implementing regulations (Chapter 365) allowing the Project to proceed as described in this NOI.

ATTACHMENT B PROJECT FIGURES

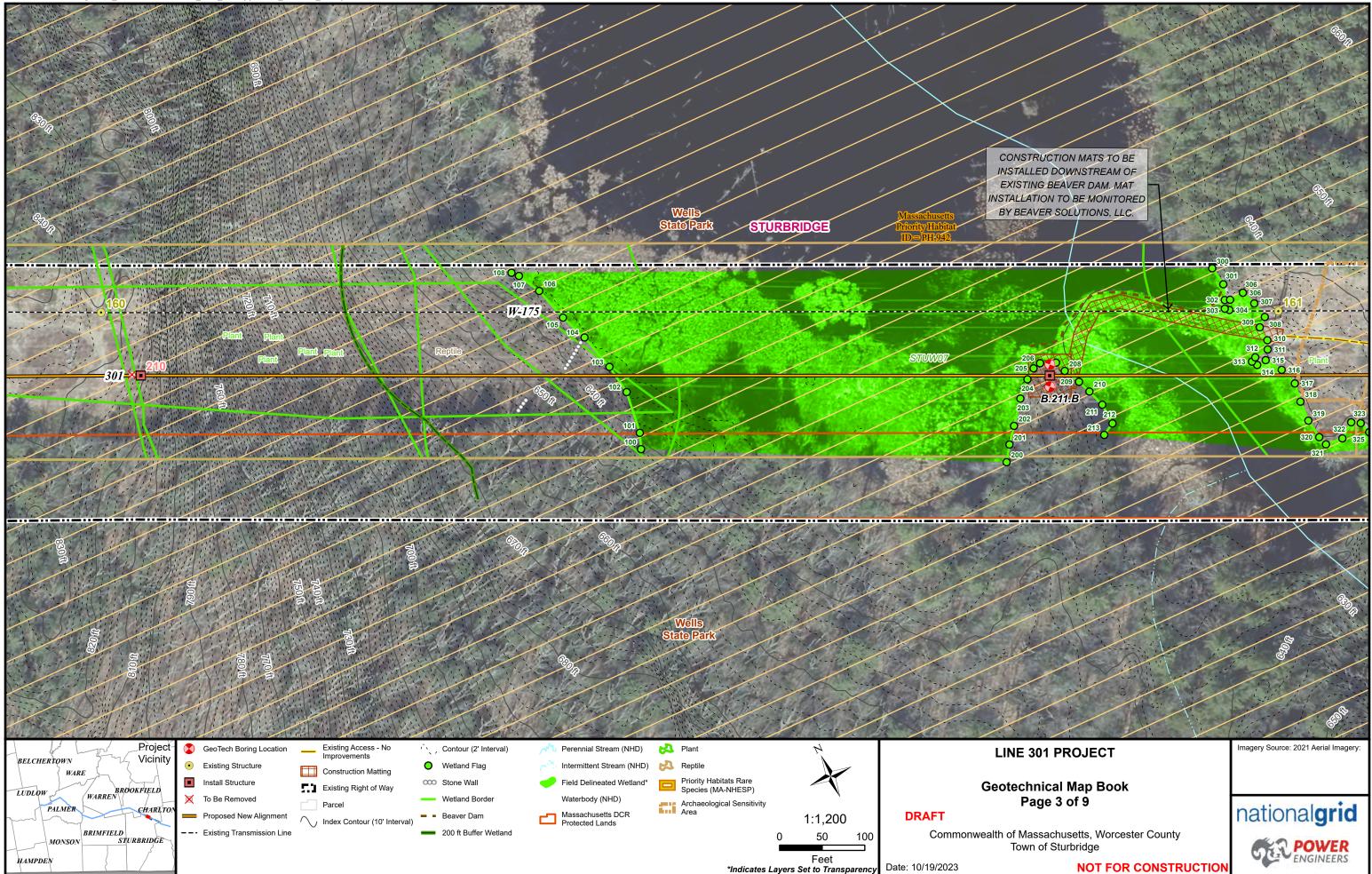


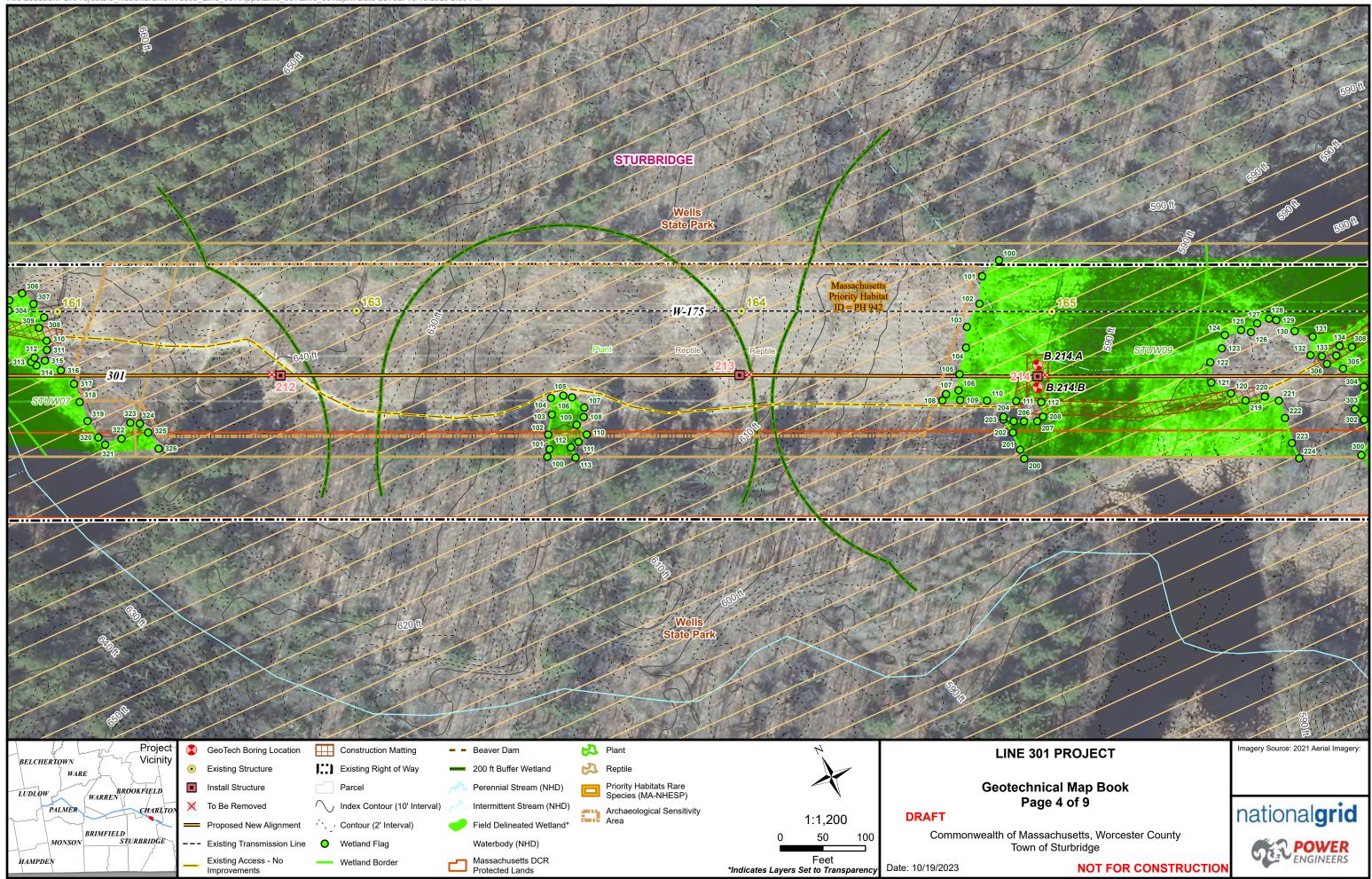


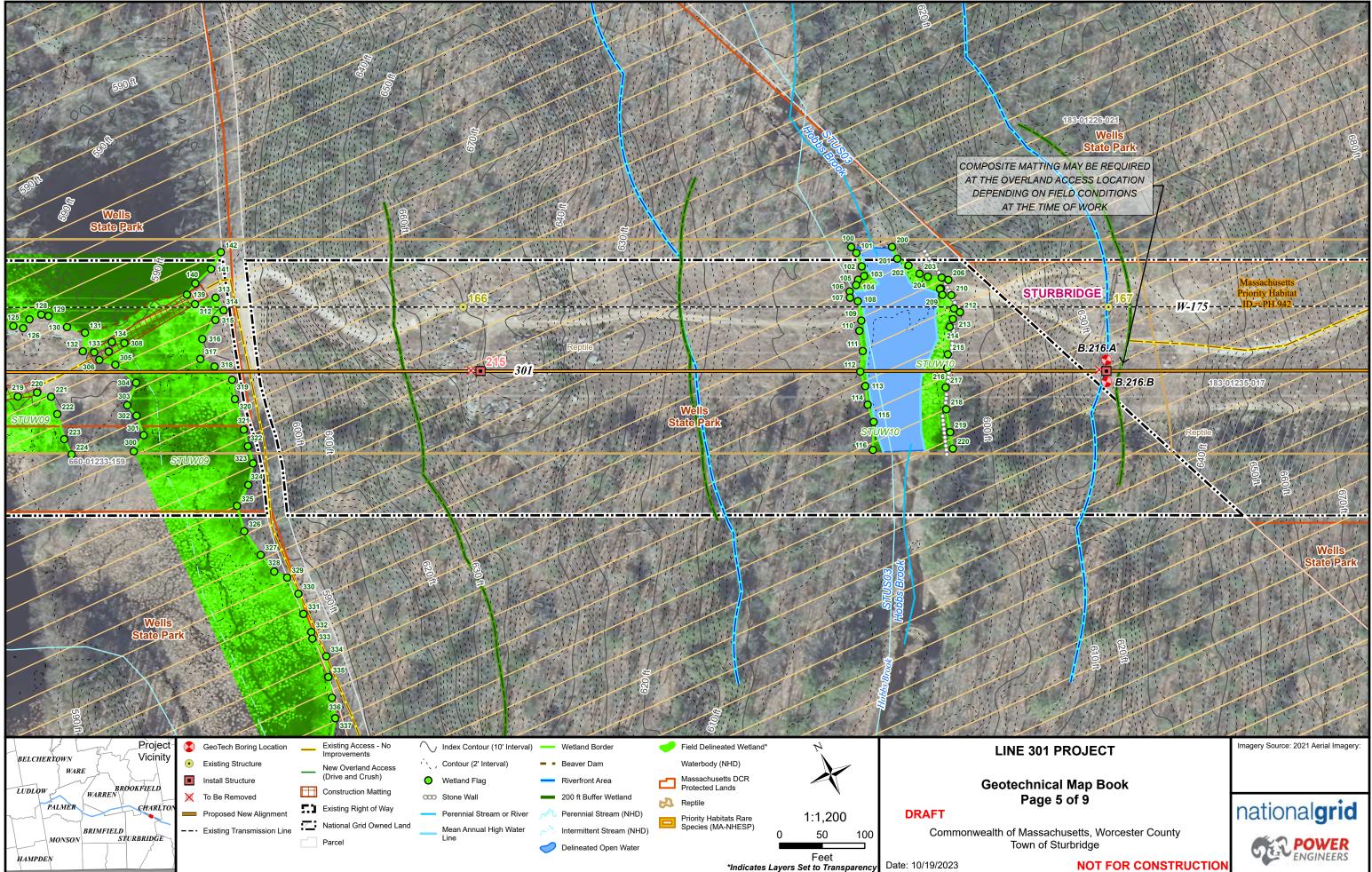


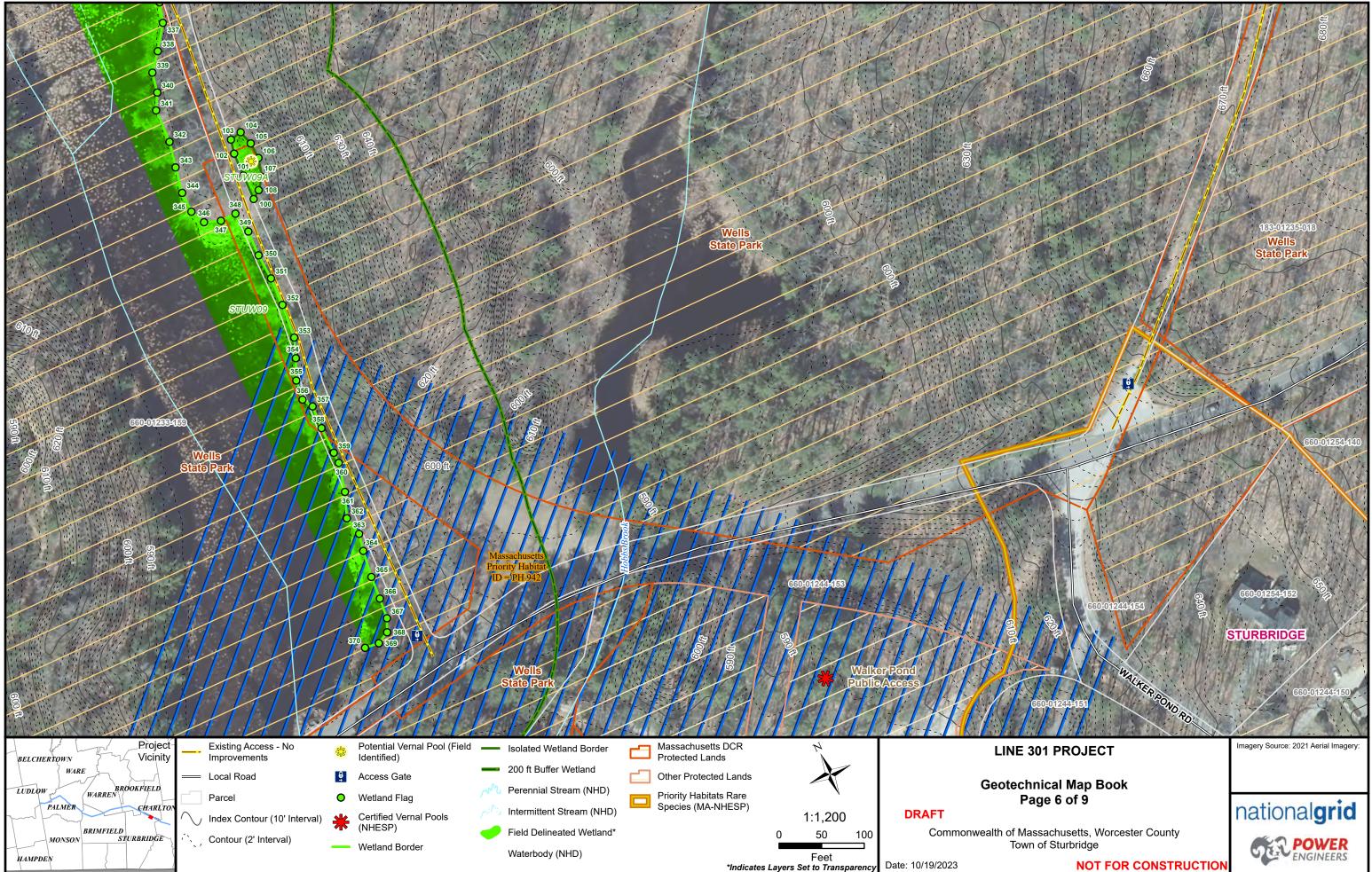
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